

### ❖ Problems

- Q 1. Define term symbols and also find out the ground state term for  $V^{3+}$  ion.
- Q 2. Calculate the total number of microstates for  $p^2$  and  $d^7$ -configurations.
- Q 3. Draw and discuss the pigeon-hole diagram for  $d^2$ -configuration and also comment on the energy correlation of all the free ion terms.
- Q 4. How many singlet microstates do exist for a metal ion with an electronic configuration of  $3d^1, 4f^1$ ?
- Q 5. Discuss the microstate distribution in  $^7F_2$  term symbol.
- Q 6. Explain the energy correlation and spin-orbit coupling in  $Cr^{3+}$  and  $Cu^{2+}$ .
- Q 7. What are Orgel diagrams? How do they differ from Tanabe-Sugano diagrams?
- Q 8. Draw and discuss the generalized Orgel diagram for  $d^2, d^3, d^7$  and  $d^8$  electronic configurations.
- Q 9. How can you find out the high-spin low spin nature of a metal complex using the Tanabe-Sugano diagram for  $d^n$ -systems? Explain in detail using a suitable example.
- Q 10. What do you understand from the trigonal distortion of octahedral complexes? How does it affect the various  $d$ -orbital energy levels in low-spin  $Co^{3+}$  complexes?
- Q 11. Write a short note on the structural evidence from the electronic spectrum of transition metal complexes.
- Q 12. Define the Jahn-Teller theorem. Discuss its effect in the coordination chemistry.
- Q 13. How does the Jahn-Teller distortion affect the electronic spectrum of transition metal complexes?
- Q 14. Distinguish between static and dynamic Jahn-Teller distortion.
- Q 15. Write a short note on the spectrochemical series.
- Q 16. What is ‘the nephelauxetic’ effect and what is the empirical formula to calculate the Racah parameter for different metal ions in complexation?
- Q 17. What is ligand to metal charge transfer? Draw and discuss in tetrahedral complexes using  $MnO_4^-$ .
- Q 18. What is Prussian blue? Discuss the cause of its characteristic blue color.
- Q 19. What are the molecular addition compounds? Discuss the spectra of iodine in carbon tetrachloride.
- Q 20. Give any five applications of the enthalpy of adduct formation.

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**Volume I**

**MANDEEP DALAL**



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